

AGERIA

MD 415 PINS



Algeria,^[c] officially the **People's Democratic Republic of Algeria**, is a country in **North Africa**. Algeria is bordered to the **northeast** by **Tunisia**; to the **east** by **Libya**; to the **southeast** by **Niger**; to the **southwest** by **Mali**, **Mauritania**, and **Western Sahara**; to the **west** by **Morocco**; and to the north by the **Mediterranean Sea**. It is considered to be a part of the **Maghreb** region of North Africa. It has a semi-arid geography, with most of the population living in the **fertile** north and the **Sahara** dominating the geography of the south. Algeria covers an area of 2,381,741 square kilometers (919,595 sq mi), making it the world's **tenth largest nation by area**, and the **largest nation in Africa**.^[9] With a population of 44 million, Algeria is the **ninth-most populous country** in Africa, and the **32nd-most populous country** in the world. The capital and **largest city** is **Algiers**, located in the far north on the Mediterranean coast.



Algeria produced and is linked to many civilizations, empires and dynasties, including ancient **Numidian's**, **Phoenicians**, **Carthaginians**, **Romans**, **Vandals**, **Byzantines**, **Umayyads**, **Abbasids**, **Rustamids**, **Idrisids**, **Aghlabids**, **Fatimids**, **Zirids**, **Hammadids**, **Almoravids**, **Almohads**, **Zayyanids**, **Spaniards**, **Ottomans** and the **French colonial empire**. The vast majority of Algeria's population is **Arab-Berber**, practicing **Islam**, and using the official languages of **Arabic** and **Berber**. However, **French** serves as an administrative and educational language in some contexts. The main spoken language is **Algerian Arabic**.

Algeria is a **semi-presidential republic**, with local constituencies consisting of **58 provinces** and **1,541 communes**. Algeria is a **regional power** in North Africa, and a **middle power** in global affairs. It has the highest **Human Development Index** of all non-island African countries and one of the **largest economies on the continent**, based largely on energy exports. Algeria has the world's **sixteenth-largest oil reserves** and the **ninth-largest reserves** of **natural gas**. **Sonatrach**, the national oil company, is the largest company in Africa, supplying large amounts of **natural gas** to Europe. **Algeria's military** is one of the largest in Africa, and has the largest defence budget on the continent. It is a member of the **African Union**, the **Arab League**, the **OIC**, **OPEC**, the **United Nations**, and the **Arab Maghreb Union**, of which it is a founding member. Algeria joined the International Association of Lions Club in ????? and the oldest club is the ????? Lions Club



DISTRICT 415 ALGERIA



1995



1999

2000



2001



2002



2003



2004



2005



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2019

2020

DISTRICT 415
ALGERIA

2021

2022

2023

2024

2025